FY 2023-24 MOE BUDGET

1225

April 11, 2023 Presented By: Brendon D. Woods, Public Defender





HOLISTIC DEFENSE



Policy and Community Organizer

 $\bullet \bullet \bullet$ **Clean Slate Attorney** Social Worker Client Immigration Attorney Investigator **Criminal Defense Attorney**



MISSION Protect. Defend. Serve.

To zealously protect and defend the rights of our clients through compassionate and inspired legal representation of the highest quality, in pursuit of a fair and unbiased system of justice for all.

MANDATED SERVICES

The Public Defender is the primary defense attorney for indigent individuals accused of crimes or otherwise facing potential incarceration or loss of liberty.







2023-24 FINANCIAL SUMMARY

 $\bullet \bullet \bullet$

	2022-23 2023-24		Change from 2022-2		
	Approved Budget	MOE Budget	Amount	(
Appropriations	\$51,156,917	\$54,139,805	\$2,982,888	5.89	
Revenues	\$4,208,937	\$4,269,235	\$60,298	1.49	
Net County Cost	\$46,947,980	\$49,870,570	\$2,922,590	6.29	
FTE – Mgmt.	138.99	138.99	0.00	00	
FTE – Non-Mgmt.	61.83	61.83	0.00	00	
Total FTE	200.82	200.82	0.00	00	







MAJOR COMPONENTS OF NET COUNTY COST (NCC) CHANGE

Component Salary & Employee Benefit

ISF Adjustments

DS&S

Revenue

Total Change in NCC

publicdefender.acgov.org

	NCC Change
ts	\$2,417,519
	\$457,706
	\$107,663
	(\$60,298)

\$2,922,590



APPROPRIATIONS BY MAJOR OBJECT

87.7% \$48.6M SALARY & EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

- \$1.2M Intra-Fund Transfer

9.0% \$5.0% NON-DISCRETIONARY SERVICES & SUPPLIES

\$55.4M Net Appropriation

- 3.3% \$1.83M DISCRETIONARY SERVICES & SUPPLIES



REVENUES BY SOURCE

68% \$2.91M

GOVERNMENT AID

TOTAL REVENUE: \$4.27M

publicdefender.acgov.org

\$1.36M

FUND DEVELOPMENT AND OTHERS



INDIGENT DEFENSE – COMBINED Public Defender and Contracted Indigent Defense Services (CAAP)

	2022-23 Approved	2022-23 Approved	2023-24 MOE	2023-24 MOE	Net Coun Chan from 202	ge
	Appropriations	Net County Cost	Appropriations	Net County Cost	Amount	%
Public Defender	\$51,156,917	\$46,947,980	\$54,139,805	\$49,870,570	\$2,922,590	
CAAP	\$7,632,205	\$7,398,432	\$7,632,205	\$7,398,432	\$0	(
Total	\$58,789,122	\$54,346,412	\$61,772,010	\$57,269,002	\$2,922,590	











\$25,000

Firedoll Foundation

Peralta Colleges/ Laney College

\$50,000

Immigrant Legal Defense

publicdefender.acgov.org

FUND DEVELOPMENT

\$3,278,334 Secured





\$1,000,000 (\$1M per year over 3 years)

> Crankstart Foundation

\$2,136,334

Public Defense Pilot Program (BSCC)







LEGISLATIVE CHANGES WITH BUDGET IMPACTS

AB 2542 Racial Justice Act

SB 1209 Resentencing for Veterans

AB 2629 Removal of Juvenile Strikes

AB 823 Department of Juvenile Justice Realignment

AB 2644 Notification to Public Defender when Juvenile is in Custody

SB 483 Resentencing to Remove Sentence Enhancement

AB 625 California Public Defender Workload Study



HUMAN IMPACTS OF FUNDING REDUCTION

Increased time in custody for: people who have been convicted; and people who have <u>not</u> been convicted of a crime

- Increased deportations X

Results in: - Unnecessary separation of families - Loss of housing - Loss of employment

Reduced access to Clean Slate remedies

Reduced access to rehabilitation services

Reduced ability to recruit and retain quality staff



HUMAN IMPACTS OF FUNDING REDUCTION THE



The Washington Post Democracy Dies in Darkness

() This article was published more than 1 year ago

LEGAL ISSUES

Guest Post: Public defenders can do more for public safety – if we let them

Veteran defense lawyer suggests ways to reduce crime by providing services from the defense side

By Tom Jackmar July 23, 2021 at 8:00 a.m. EDT

Break the cycle of re-

Read Full Story

USE OF DELPHI METHOD IN ABA SCLAID **PUBLIC DEFENSE** WORKLOAD STUDIES: **REPORT ON** ESSONS LEARNED

Assessing the Provision of **Criminal Indigent Defense**



LAO

GABRIEL PETEK | LEGISLATIVE ANALYST



AMERICANBARASSOCIATION Standing Committee on Legal AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION Aid and Indigent Defense





HOLISTIC CRIMINAL DEFENSE

Opened 24,726 files and represented 26,674 individuals



Eliminate Poverty/Hunger



Eliminate Homelessness



Thriving & Resilient Population



Prosperous and Vibrant Economy



SOCIAL WORKER UNIT

Assessed the needs of 267 Public Defender clients.

Crime Free County

90% of recommended treatment plans accepted by the courts **GOAL**: Increase the number of clients who participate in treatment in lieu of incarceration.

Employment for All

GOAL: Increase number of clients with reduced barriers to employment and occupational licensing through treatment and other services.



Collaboration

reentry.



Fiscal Stewardship

GOAL: Continue to save County money by successfully advocating for treatment and other services in lieu of incarceration.



Eliminate Homelessness

GOAL: Increase number of clients with reduced barriers to obtaining housing through Social Worker services.

GOAL: Increase already expansive network of over 50 community partners to assist with successful







- finding a job.

EMERSON

• Emerson D. was referred to the Public Defender Social Work Department at the age of 19. He had fled his country at 15, gangs had threatened his life. Upon arriving to the United States, he was alienated, without family, had endured significant trauma, and began abusing drugs in an ineffective attempt to cope with difficult emotions.

• After working with a Spanish-speaking Public Defender Social Worker, he began processing his trauma. They worked closely together to re-engage Emerson in school, connected him with a case manager, and assist him in

• Emerson is now sober, employed, and a proud father of two beautiful infant boys.











Holistic Defense **Mitigation Specialist**

Alexis Davis Adult Felony



Elvia Gutierrez Adult Felony/Post Conviction



Isacha Sandy Adult Felony





pullanava Reidgov.org Post Conviction



Sascha Atkins-Loria Juvenile



Parmveer Deol Adult Felony



Diego Cardenas Educational Youth Advocate

Kristen Black Post Conviction



Manuel Ortiz Adult Felony



Taylor Kohles Post Conviction



Marynella Woods Clinical Supervisor



Vy Ly Adult Felony



POST CONVICTION UNIT



Mr. JB – Was sentenced to 27 years in prison. He completed extensive programming in prison. The victim did not oppose his release. 15 community members came to court. He had over 30 letters of support. Released after 10 years. publicdefender.acgov.org

Mr. LR – Grew up in East Oakland and witnessed extreme domestic violence. When he was 17, he was sentenced to 17 years to life. He served 31 years and was unsuccessful at 7 parole hearings before our office helped. He was released in 2022 and is now employed and living in Castro Valley

Mr. JM – Was sentenced to 20 years when he was 22 years old. In Prison he participated in Delancey Street Honors and other programs, earned his GED. After 11 years we were able to get him released. He is engaged and employed.









POST CONVICTION UNIT

In the first year of our Post Conviction Unit

Saved people 234 years of incarceration

\$26,369,694

RC/





8 Advocates for 2 years, trained by the Bronx Defenders



Healthcare for All

PFJ Advocates enhanced access to preventative and supportive health services for 298 Public Defender clients.
GOAL: Increase access to health services by assisting more clients with food services, health insurance, disability insurance, medical services referrals, mental health services referrals, substance use services referrals and more.



Eliminate Poverty/Hunger

PFJ Advocates provided benefit/food assistance to **162** clients. **GOAL:** Increase the number of residents enrolled in food assistance programs.





Employment for All

PFJ Advocates assisted **143** clients with obtaining/retaining employment.

GOAL: Increase number of clients referred to employment services, assisted with job searches, supported with professional licensing, and assisted with employer negotiation/intervention.



Eliminate Homelessness

PFJ Advocates assisted **296** clients with housing. **GOAL:** Increase number of clients assisted with housing including housing searches, applications, and landlord negotiations.





Prosperous and Vibrant Economy

GOAL: Increase number of clients contributing to a vibrant economy through reduced barriers to employment.



Crime Free County

GOAL: Increase the number of clients with reduced barriers to employment and housing, which is known to reduce crime and recidivism.



Employment for All

GOAL: Increase number of clients with reduced barriers to employment and occupational licensing through Clean Slate services.

CLEAN SLATE UNIT \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O}

Successfully acquired dismissals and reductions of convictions in 2,055 cases, reducing barriers and assisting with:

Collaboration

GOAL: Increase Clean Slate Clinic work with East Bay Community Law Center, District Attorney's Office, and Probation Department.



Eliminate Homelessness

GOAL: Increase number of clients with reduced barriers to housing through Clean Slate services.





Clean Slate Petitions 2022 Petitions Filed: 2,177 Petitions Granted: 2,055 Success Rate: 94%



CLEAN SLATE CLIENT STORY: "W"

- **BEFORE CONTACTING CLEAN SLATE:** W applied for housing and was asked about her conviction history and had her application rejected in violation of a local housing ordinance.
- WHAT CLEAN SLATE DID: (1) Got W's only Alameda County conviction dismissed, (2) informed her about the ordinance, and (3) helped her file a complaint pursuant to the housing ordinance.
- **AFTER CLEAN SLATE:** The complaint resulted in W getting the apartment she had applied for.

"I'm really grateful and could not have been at my new address without you . . . and your colleagues . . . Thank you for your determination to make sure the laws were up to par on my behalf . . ." -W





CLEAN SLATE CLIENT STORY: KM

- **BACKGROUND:** Turned 18 just before his first and only felony conviction.
- **BEFORE CS**: "Before I couldn't do anything. I was more limited in what I could do and didn't have that many options of jobs to pick from. I was rejected by jobs due to my background. That's not the case now..."
- **WHAT CS DID:** Helped KM have his conviction dismissed and his felony reduced to a misdemeanor.
- **AFTER CS:** KM got a job with an Amazon fulfillment center and says he "was able to get the job because of the clean slate." KM says he is also likely to pursue a guard card now that he is more confident that he can pass the background check, and noted he is exploring options for pursuing higher education.

"I'm glad I was able to move past [my record] so I could better my situation and my surroundings."-KM



IMMIGRATION REPRESENTATION UNIT

Provided removal defense in 152 cases in 2022 and conducted 1,000 Padilla consults.

(Padilla states that criminal defense attorneys must advise noncitizen clients about the deportation risks of a guilty plea.)

Helped stop deportations, vacated convictions that made clients deportable, and successfully challenged statutory and constitutional violations of clients' rights before Federal Courts.



Prosperous and Vibrant Economy

GOAL: Continue to secure immigration status for noncitizen clients, helping them secure the right to live and work in the United States and contribute to a prosperous economy.



Crime Free County

GOAL: Continue to connect clients with rehabilitative treatment programs in the course of deportation defense representation to prevent recidivism.



Eliminate Poverty/Hunger

GOAL: Continue to secure immigration status for noncitizen clients, helping them secure the right to live and work in the United States.



Employment for All

GOAL: Continue representing all eligible clients on work permit applications securing rights to work for immigrant clients pending deportation proceedings.



n Ie



IMMIGRATION REPRESENTATION UNIT

Ms. MA – Lived in the U.S. since she was 18 and was a LPR. Her husband was abusive for 20 years. In 2010 she was sentenced to life without the possibility of parole. Gov. Brown commuted her sentence in 2018. In 2021 she went from prison to immigration detention. She represented herself in immigration court and lost. We appealed, won her freedom on March 28 and are fighting to regain her legal status.

Mr. OV – Was eligible for Special Immigrant Juvenile Status based on abuse by a parent. We represented him, he was granted SIJS and became a LPR a few months ago. He is now married, a new father, and employed.







JUVENILE REPRESENTATION

- worked with 32 youth.
- to improve Alameda County's Secure Track program.
- intervention remained in juvenile.
- justice issues.
- 351 Juvenile Miranda calls

• Created AHEAD program (Advocates for Holistic Education and Development) Has

• Participated significantly as a member of the JJCC SB 823 subcommittee to continue

100% of juvenile clients facing transfer to adult court who received social worker

• Met with the Oakland Mayor and numerous police agencies to discuss juvenile



VOICE **(VOTER OUTREACH INCREASES COMMUNITY EMPOWERMENT)**



San Francisco Chronicle

LOCAL // CRIME

Record number of East Bay jail inmates likely to vote in 2018 midterms



Megan Cassidy | Oct. 18, 2018 | Updated: Oct. 18, 2018 8:27 p.m.

Registered 1,517 clients in Santa Rita Jail to vote









Learn Your Rights In California

Educated 6,000 Students Over 425 in 2022





POLICE MISCONDUCT ATTORNEY

San Francisco Chro



Oakland police have faced scandals and controversies for two decades. Here's a look back

Chief LeRonne Armstrong's firing is the latest twist in the department's troubled history By Sarah Ravani, Alejandro Serrano and Steve Rubenstein | Feb. 15, 2023 | Updated: Feb. 15, 2023 5:13 PM

CITY HALL & POLICING

'Systemic failures' found in Oakland police investigations of officer misconduct

department has been under federal oversight for two decades A sergeant who failed to report a hit-and-run and later destroyed evidence after an elevator shooting i



The Oakland Police Department's troubled history spans



Lake Merritt parking meters | Tiny-house homeless shelter to close | Oakland's eviction moratorium

CITY HALL & POLICING

'I was not truthful': Murder conviction overturned after witness says Oakland police officer paid for her testimony

A star witness who sent a man to prison for life in a 2011 slaying revealed recently she felt "pressured" to lie by an OPD officer.

by Darwin BondGraham March 27, 2023





Q



publicdefender.acgov.org





PUBLIC DEFENDER VISION 2026 10X GOALS

- Reduce number of people incarcerated at Santa Rita 1.
- Reduce number of people incarcerated in state prison from Alameda County 2.
- Reduce racial disparities in criminal legal system in Alameda County 3.
- Increase the diversity on our juries 4.
- **Increase Funding for Public Defense** 5.



publicdefender.acgov.org



6TH AMENDMENT: RIGHT TO COUNSEL



publicdefender.acgov.org





